

UNITED NATIONS

SITUATION REPORT ON
EMERGENCY RELIEF OPERATIONS
IN ANGOLA

7/91

REPORTING PERIOD

1 JULY - 31 AUGUST 1991

PRODUCED BY:
UNITED NATIONS - ECU
LUANDA

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AAA. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

1. CURRENT SITUATION:

ACCESS TO MANY PARTS OF ANGOLA CONTINUED TO IMPROVE DURING REPORTING PERIOD DUE TO ON-GOING MINE CLEARING ACTIVITIES BY GOVERNMENT AND UNITA TROOPS AND REPAIRS TO BRIDGES ON KEY ROUTES. IN MANY AREAS BRIDGE AND ROAD REPAIRS BEING UNDERTAKEN THROUGH FOOD FOR WORK PROJECTS. AS RESULT OF IMPROVED ACCESS, INCREASED MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE OCCURRING, WITH SOME SPONTANEOUS RESETTLEMENT OF DISPLACED PERSONS AND REFUGEES TO AREAS OF ORIGIN. IN SOME AREAS, NEW GROUPS OF PEOPLE IN NEED REPORTED TO BE CONVERGING ON MAJOR TOWNS IN SEARCH OF FOOD AID AND NON-FOOD ASSISTANCE, SUCH AS BLANKETS AND CLOTHING. INITIAL STAGES OF DEMOBILISATION OF GOVERNMENT AND UNITA TROOPS NOW UNDERWAY. IN LATE AUGUST, HOWEVER, IT WAS REPORTED TO UN THAT IN SOME AREAS TROOPS AND THEIR FAMILIES WERE AFFECTED BY FOOD SHORTAGES. UN SENIOR FIELD CO-ORDINATORS AND NGOS CURRENTLY LOOKING INTO SITUATION.

DURING REPORTING PERIOD TOTAL OF 2,700 MTS OF RELIEF SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY ROAD THROUGH UN, SECRETARIAT OF STATE FOR SOCIAL AFFAIRS AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS TO TARGET POPULATIONS IN PROVINCES OF KWANZA SUL, BIE, BENGUELA, HUAMBO, KUANDO KUBANGO AND HUILA. AROUND 670 MTS OF RELIEF FOOD AND OTHER ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY AIRLIFTS INTO PROVINCES OF MOXICO WHICH IS STILL INACCESSIBLE BY ROAD, BIE AND KUANDO KUBANGO.

JOINT UNITED NATIONS/GOVERNMENT DRAFTING GROUP WORKED TOGETHER IN AUGUST TO PREPARE PLAN OF OPERATIONS FOR ACCELERATED RELIEF AND REHABILITATION PROGRAMME FOR ANGOLA (ARRPA). FOLLOWING PLAN OF OPERATIONS, APPEAL DOCUMENT WILL BE PREPARED. AS PART OF PLANNING FOR ARRPA, WHICH COVERS WHOLE COUNTRY, GOVERNMENT-LED NEEDS ASSESSMENT TEAMS, WITH FULL UN PARTICIPATION, DISPATCHED TO PROVINCES OF UIGE, LUNDA NORTE, LUNDA SUL, MALANGE, AND BONGO TO GATHER BASELINE DATA ON POPULATION FIGURES, NUMBERS OF DISPLACED, HEALTH AND EDUCATIONAL INFRASTRUCTURES. UNHCR LED JOINT UN/GOVERNMENT MISSION UNDERTAKEN TO PROVINCE OF MOXICO 11-13 JULY TO ASSESS CONDITIONS AND TIMING FOR THE START OF THE REPATRIATION PROGRAMME. MISSION CONCLUDED THAT CO-ORDINATION OF ASSISTANCE PROGRAMMES TO ALL AFFECTED GROUPS ESSENTIAL.

2. DONOR RESPONSE:

SEVERAL NEW DONATIONS RECEIVED FOR SRPA ACTIVITIES DURING PERIOD, TOTALLING MORE THAN US\$ 1.8 MILLION. GOVERNMENT OF NETHERLANDS DONATED US\$ 420,000 FOR RELIEF AND SURVIVAL ITEMS AND US\$ 75,000 FOR PUBLIC HEALTH AND NUTRITION ACTIVITIES, BOTH TO UNICEF. GOVERNMENT OF FINLAND DONATED US\$ 375,000 TO UNICEF FOR SEEDS AND TOOLS AND CANADA DONATED US\$ 238,000 FOR COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT. UK GOVERNMENT GAVE US\$ 421,000 FOR WATER PROGRAMMES, ALSO TO UNICEF. OFDA DONATION OF US\$ 300,000 ALSO RECEIVED FOR

TWO MONTH EXTENSION OF AIRSERV INTERNATIONAL CONTRACT. GOVERNMENT OF CYPRUS MADE A CONTRIBUTION OF US \$1,000 TO SRPA TO BE USED TOWARDS COST OF NEEDS ASSESSMENT MISSIONS.

BBB. MAJOR POLITICAL/ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS

3. PEACE PROCESS:

PRESIDENT DOS SANTOS RECEIVED UNITA'S VICE-PRESIDENT CHITUNDA, WHO ARRIVED IN LUANDA ON 18 JULY. CHITUNDA SAID DURING PRESS CONFERENCE THAT ARRIVAL OF FULL UNITA PARTY IN LUANDA WAS DELAYED DUE TO LACK OF ACCOMMODATION. AT END OF AUGUST, PRESIDENT OF FRENTE NACIONAL PARA LIBERTACAO DE ANGOLA (FNLA), HOLDEN REBERTO, ARRIVED IN LUANDA AND ANNOUNCED HE WOULD BE AMONGST CANDIDATES FOR PRESIDENCY IN NEXT YEAR'S ELECTIONS.

FOLLOWING SOME DELAYS, TWO BATCHES OF PRISONERS OF WAR WERE SET FREE BOTH IN LUANDA AND JAMBA, UNITA HEADQUARTERS IN KUANDO KUBANGO PROVINCE DURING PERIOD. PROCESS STILL CONTINUING, WITH ASSISTANCE PROVIDED BY ICRC. DEMOBILISATION OF UNITA AND GOVERNMENT TROOPS, MEANWHILE, SAID TO BE UNDERWAY, BUT AS YET THERE HAS BEEN NO VERIFICATION BY UNAVEM THAT TROOPS HAVE GATHERED AT OFFICIAL ASSEMBLY POINTS.

U.S. UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE, DAVID DAVIDOW ARRIVED LUANDA 15 JULY AND MET WITH JOINT MILITARY AND POLITICAL COMMISSION, PRESIDENT DOS SANTOS AND UNITA. UK MINISTER FOR OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT, LINDA CHALKER VISITED ANGOLA JULY AND ALSO HELD MEETING WITH PRESIDENT. DELEGATION INCLUDED BUSINESS CONTINGENCY,

4. CABINET RESHUFFLE:

TOWARDS END OF JULY, PRESIDENT ANNOUNCED CABINET RESHUFFLE, INCLUDING NEW MINISTER AND VICE-MINISTER OF PLANNING. FORMER MINISTER OF PLANNING APPOINTED PRIME MINISTER. MINISTRY OF PLANNING CONTINUES TO BE RESPONSIBLE FOR SRPA MATTERS.

5. ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS:

BANCO POPULAR DE ANGOLA AND SOUTH AFRICAN-BASED BANK OF LISBON REACHED AGREEMENT FOR BILATERAL CREDIT LINE OF UP TO US\$ 5 MILLION TO ENABLE ANGOLAN BUSINESSMEN TO EXCHANGE COFFEE, FISH-MEAL, SISAL AND FRESH FISH FOR SOUTH AFRICAN PRODUCTS. ANOTHER CREDIT LINE OF UP TO US\$ 9 MILLION SECURED FROM BANCO ATLANTICO OF PORTUGAL FOR PURCHASE OF CONSUMER GOODS. EQUADOR AND CHASE MANHATTAN BANKS TO PROVIDE 411 MILLION NEW KWANZAS FOR CONSTRUCTION OF CANNING FACTORY IN BENGUELA AND FOR PURCHASE OF BOATS TO IMPROVE TRANSPORT CAPACITY AT PROVINCIAL LEVEL.

CCC. REGIONAL REPORTS

6. MOXICO PROVINCE:

CLEARING OF MINES ON MAIN ROAD LINKING LUENA, PROVINCIAL CAPITAL WITH LUAU DISTRICT AND PROVIDING SAFE ACCESS TO LEUA, LUMEJE, LUACANO, CAFUNGO AND DILOLO ON ZAIRE BORDER, COMPLETED BY END OF AUGUST. IN JULY, 169 ANGOLAN MILITARY PERSONNEL AND DEPENDANTS FROM NEIGHBOURING ZAMBIA REPORTED BY UN SRPA SENIOR FIELD CO-ORDINATOR TO HAVE ARRIVED IN LUENA. AS OF END JULY, NGO LUTHERAN WORLD FEDERATION HAD DISTRIBUTED 1,240 BLANKETS IN PROVINCE. TWO MORE NGOS, MEDICIN SANS FRONTIERE-BELGIUM (MSF-B) AND ADVENTIST DEVELOPMENT AND RELIEF AGENCY (ADRA) CONSIDERING ESTABLISHING PRESENCE IN MOXICO. MSF-B TEAM VISITED LUENA AND LUAU AND DONATED DRUGS AND SUPPLEMENTARY FOOD TO LUAU. RELIEF AIRLIFTS TO MOXICO STARTED AUGUST 16, BUT MAIN CONSTRAINTS ON RELIEF EFFORTS CONTINUED TO BE LACK OF TRANSPORT AND FUEL.

7. HUAMBO PROVINCE:

ONGOING NEEDS ASSESSMENT MISSIONS UNDERTAKEN IN JULY AND AUGUST TO MOST MUNICIPALITIES, WITH MALNUTRITION IDENTIFIED IN AT LEAST FIVE. 500 PEOPLE WERE LEFT HOMELESS IN CUANDO CRUZEIRO CAMP IN JULY WHEN THEIR HUTS WERE DESTROYED IN SECOND MAJOR FIRE AT CAMP THIS YEAR. IMMEDIATE ASSISTANCE IN SHELTER, BLANKETS AND HOUSEHOLD UTENSILS PROVIDED BY UNICEF. 2 PERSONS FROM SAME CAMP KILLED BY LAND MINES DURING PERIOD. SINCE JULY, MOST OF POPULATION FROM CAMP HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOME AREA OF SAMBO, APPROXIMATELY 60 KM FROM HUAMBO CITY.

8. KWANZA SUL PROVINCE:

MINE-CLEARING CONTINUED IN PROVINCE, BUT SLOW PROGRESS REPORTED TO BE MAIN CONSTRAINT IN RESETTLEMENT OF DISPLACED POPULATIONS. ALTHOUGH COASTAL REGION OF PROVINCE STILL IN NEED OF FOOD AID ASSISTANCE, PRIORITY NEEDS IN PROVINCE SAID TO BE NON-FOOD ASSISTANCE, INCLUDING SEEDS, TOOLS AND MEDICAL SUPPLIES. MEASLES EPIDEMIC REPORTED IN SEVERAL AREAS. NGO AFRICARE EXPANDED OPERATIONS IN PROVINCE AND HAS RECEIVED FUNDING TOWARDS RESETTLEMENT OF 7,000 DISPLACED FAMILIES IN WAKU KUNGO AREA. NGOS GERMAN AGRO ACTION AND ANGOLAN ACTION COMMITTEE FOR DEVELOPMENT WILL ASSIST WITH RESETTLEMENT IN NGUNGO AND UCU SELES. NGO NORWEGIAN PEOPLES AID CARRYING OUT FOOD FOR WORK ACTIVITIES AMONGST DISPLACED PERSONS IN COASTAL AREA. SRPA TRANSPORT OF MALE AND FEMALE AMPUTEES TO SWEDISH RED CROSS ORTHOPAEDIC WORKSHOPS IN LUANDA, MEANWHILE, CONTINUED AT RATE OF AROUND 25 PER WEEK.

9. BENGUELA PROVINCE:

IN SPITE OF IMPROVED ACCESS IN OTHER AREAS, NUMBER OF LOCATIONS IN SOUTHERN BENGUELA REMAINED INACCESSIBLE DUE TO LAND MINES ALONG SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION ROUTES. SLOW PROGRESS ALSO REPORTED IN REPAIR WORK ON DESTROYED BRIDGES. IN EFFORT TO ACCELERATE BRIDGE REPAIRS AND IMPROVE ACCESS, LOCAL AUTHORITIES REQUESTING FOOD FOR WORK ASSISTANCE. FOOD FOR WORK PROJECTS ALREADY ESTABLISHED IN SEVERAL OTHER PROVINCES.

10. KUANDO KUBANGO PROVINCE:

AROUND 1,000 ANGOLAN REFUGEES REPORTED BY SENIOR FIELD COORDINATOR TO HAVE RETURNED FROM ZAMBIA FROM MID JULY TO PROVINCE AND FURTHER 2,000 PEOPLE ARRIVED FROM SOUTHERN MOXICO IN SEARCH OF FOOD. WFP AIRLIFTED 345 MTS OF MAIZE MEAL BLENDED WITH MILK AND 35 MTS OF VEGETABLE OIL, 66% OF WHICH WAS DELIVERED TO LIKUWA AND REMAINDER TO MAVINGA. MEAL SERVES AS SUPPLEMENTARY FOOD FOR CHILDREN UNDER 14. NGO INTERNATIONAL MEDICAL CORPS (IMC) BEGAN FOOD AID DISTRIBUTION IN LIKUWA AND LUIANA. NGO HILFE IN NOT ALSO BEGAN DELIVERY TO MUCUSSU OF 2,340 MTS OF MAIZE WHICH WILL BE TRANSPORTED BY UNITA TRUCKS TO TARGET LOCATIONS. NGO WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL (WVI) DISTRIBUTED FOOD AID TO 19,710 BENEFICIARIES IN AND AROUND MUCUSSU. SEEDS AND TOOLS ALSO DISTRIBUTED DURING PERIOD. (SEE FFF) IN JULY, UN ORGANISED MEETING IN LUANDA OF NGOS WORKING IN PROVINCE, TO FACILITATE COORDINATION OF RELIEF EFFORTS. MEETING ALSO ATTENDED BY ICRC.

11. CUNENE/NAMIBE:

WATER FOR HUMANS AND LIVESTOCK CONTINUED TO BE MAJOR PROBLEM AFFECTING CUNENE PROVINCE. NGO MSF-SPAIN EMBARKED ON REHABILITATION OF ONDJIVA HOSPITAL IN CUNENE, WITH FUNDING FROM SPANISH AND EUROPEAN COMMUNITIES.

12. BIE:

RELIEF FOOD DISTRIBUTION CONTINUED IN KUITO, ANDULO, CUNHINGA AND CATAMBOLA. WFP AIRLIFT FROM NAMIBIA OF 96 MTS OF MAIZE/MILK BLEND TOOK PLACE END OF JULY. BLEND BEING DISTRIBUTED TO PAEDIATRIC CLINICS THROUGH MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND UNITA HEALTH STRUCTURES. ALTHOUGH MOST MAJOR ROADS CLEARED OF LAND MINES AND ROAD ACCESS TO ANDULO, CHITEMBO AND CAMACUPA NOW POSSIBLE, NUMBER OF SECONDARY DISTRIBUTION ROUTES REMAIN INACCESSIBLE. LACK OF ACCESS AND DELAYS IN ASSEMBLY OF TROOPS FOR DEMOBILISATION IN PROVINCE CITED AS MAIN REASONS FOR DELAYS IN RETURN OF DISPLACED PERSONS TO AREAS OF ORIGIN. DURING REPORT PERIOD, MSF-B MADE EXPLORATORY VISIT TO CHIMWAR AND CAMACUPA AND REPORTS WORRYING NUTRITIONAL SITUATION IN CAMACUPA. MSF-B ALSO BEGAN SUPPLY OF FOOD TO SANATORIUM, PAEDIATRIC WARD AND MALNUTRITION WARD IN KUITO HOSPITAL. FOOD DONATED BY CARE, SRPA AND MSF-B.

13. HUILA PROVINCE:

SITUATION IN CHICOMBE AREA OF PROVINCE REPORTED BY MSF-SPAIN TO BE OF CONCERN DUE TO ABSENCE OF RELIEF ACTIVITIES. MOST URGENT NEEDS SAID TO BE CLOTHING, DRUGS AND FOOD. MSF-SPAIN RESPONDED TO HEALTH NEEDS IN AREA WITH MEDICAL MATERIALS AND DRUGS SUPPLY.

DDD. LOGISTICS

14. PORTS:

SRPA SHIPMENTS RECEIVED DURING REPORTING PERIOD AS FOLLOWS:
NAMIBE: 1,500 MTS OF MAIZE DONATED BY GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN.
LUANDA: 4,300 MTS OF EEC MAIZE. LOBITO: 4,700 MTS OF MAIZE.

15. SRPA FOOD STOCKS: (AS KNOWN ON 30/08/1991)

LUANDA: MAIZE - 4,300 MTS, VEGETABLE OIL - 131.4 MTS;
LUBANGO: SALT - 125.7 MTS; NAMIBE: RICE - 1,500 MTS, PULSES -
23.75; KUITO: MAIZE MEAL BLEND - - 96 MTS; LOBITO: MAIZE -
5,564.5 MTS, PULSES - 362.5 MTS, VEGETABLE OIL - 487 MTS.

16. ROAD OPERATIONS:

AS STATED IN EXECUTIVE SUMMARY, ACCESS BY ROAD CONSIDERABLY IMPROVED DURING REPORT PERIOD, DUE TO MINE-CLEARING AND REPAIR OF DAMAGED/DESTROYED BRIDGES. SOME REPAIR WORK ON BRIDGES BEING CARRIED OUT THROUGH FOOD FOR WORK PROGRAMMES. TOTAL OF 10 SRPA ROAD CONVOYS ORGANISED DURING PERIOD CARRIED 2,700 MTS OF RELIEF FOOD AND NON-FOOD SUPPLIES TO TARGET POPULATIONS IN PROVINCES OF KWANZA SUL PROVINCE, HUILA, HUAMBO, BIE AND BENGUELA.

17. AIR OPERATIONS:

WFP AIRLIFT OPERATION FROM RUNDU (NAMIBIA) TO MAVINGA AND LIKUWA (KUANDO KUBANGO PROVINCE) AND KUITO (BIE PROVINCE) STARTED 25 JULY. DELIVERY TARGET WAS 440 MTS OF DSM/MAIZE BLEND, 85 MTS OF MAIZE MEAL, 20 MTS OF RED BEANS AND 10 MTS OF VEGETABLE OIL. OPERATION COMPLETED ON 7 AUGUST. AIRLIFT FROM BENGUELA TO MOXICO PROVINCE STARTED 17 AUGUST, DELIVERING UP TO END AUGUST SOME 230 MTS OF FOOD AID, MEDICAL SUPPLIES AND RELIEF AND SHELTER ITEMS. UN LIGHT AIRCRAFT ALSO CONTINUED OPERATIONS THROUGH PERIOD.

EÉE. HEALTH/WATER/SANITATION/SHELTER

18. HEALTH:

INTENSIVE THREE-DAY CAMPAIGN TO IMMUNISE CHILDREN BETWEEN 9 MONTHS AND 5 YEARS AGAINST MEASLES UNDERTAKEN IN LUENA, MOXICO PROVINCE RESULTED IN NEARLY 6,000 CHILDREN BEING VACCINATED. EFFORT REPRESENTS FIRST STEPS TAKEN TO RESTART VACCINATION ACTIVITIES AFTER EIGHT MONTH INTERRUPTION DUE TO LACK OF FUNCTIONING COLD CHAIN. RECENT ASSESSMENT OF COLD CHAIN SYSTEM BY UNICEF REVEALED URGENT NEED FOR TECHNICAL AND MATERIAL ASSISTANCE TO ALLEVIATE MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS AND PETROL/ELECTRICITY SHORTAGES. IN PREPARATION FOR IMMUNIZATION ACTIVITIES IN COMMUNITIES SURROUNDING LUENA, EIGHT MOBILE VACCINATION TEAMS TRAINED THROUGH JOINT UNICEF/MOH TRAINING EXERCISE. UNICEF AIRLIFTED ADDITIONAL 12,000 DOSES OF VACCINES TO LUENA ALONG WITH EMERGENCY MEDICAL KITS TO RELIEVE CRITICAL SHORTAGE OF DRUGS IN PROVINCE. KITS DISTRIBUTED TO MOXICO PROVINCIAL HEALTH DELEGATION TARGETING BENEFICIARIES IN MOST

AFFECTED MUNICIPALITIES. HOSPITAL IN LUENA RECEIVED A SUPPLY OF BASIC AND SUPPLEMENTARY DRUGS AND CLINICAL AND SURGICAL EQUIPMENT. DURING PERIOD, JOINT IMC/UNICEF/MINISTRY OF HEALTH ASSESSMENT MISSION TOOK PLACE IN MOXICO TO DEVELOP PROPOSAL FOR IMC INVOLVEMENT IN STRENGTHENING HEALTH SERVICES WITHIN PROVINCE. PRIORITY ATTENTION FOCUSED ON DETERMINING IMC'S IMMEDIATE ROLE IN IMMUNISATION AND CURATIVE SERVICES FOR RETURNEES, RESETTLED FAMILIES AND OTHER VULNERABLE POPULATIONS.

AIRLIFT OF 25 MEDICAL KITS ALSO UNDERTAKEN BY UNICEF TO BIE PROVINCE DURING PERIOD. BIE, BENGUELA AND HUAMBO PROVINCES ALSO SCHEDULED TO RECEIVE SOME OF 250 UNICEF MEDICAL KITS WHICH ARRIVED RECENTLY AT LOBITO PORT. NGO AFRICARE NOW FIELDING STAFF MEMBER TO DEVELOP HEALTH, WATER AND AGRICULTURE PROJECTS AND MONITOR SUPPLY OF INPUTS TO ORPHANAGES IN BIE.

MEASLES VACCINATION INVOLVING MINISTRY OF HEALTH AND MSF-B, WITH UNICEF SUPPORT, UNDERWAY IN HUAMBO, TARGETING 25,000 CHILDREN BETWEEN 0 AND 5 YEARS. ACCOMPANYING MOTHERS OF CHILD-BEARING AGE RECEIVE DOSES OF TETANUS TOXOID. 2 VEHICLES SENT BY UNICEF TO HUAMBO IN EARLY AUGUST TO SUPPORT PROGRAMME. MEASLES AND TETANUS TOXOID VACCINATION PROGRAMME TO BE CARRIED OUT IN KWANZA SUL PROVINCE THROUGH AFRICARE/UNICEF/MINISTRY OF HEALTH. MOBILE IMMUNISATION TEAMS TO BE TRAINED.

19. WATER:

INVENTORY OF BOREHOLES IN SOUTH HUILA AND NORTHERN CUNENE PROVINCES COMPLETED MID-JULY. REVIEW REVEALED THAT WITHIN FIRST SIX MONTHS OF 1991, DNA/HIDROMINA/UNICEF TEAMS CONSTRUCTED OR REHABILITATED 57 BOREHOLES AND HAND PUMPS, PROVIDING POTABLE WATER FOR 20,000 PEOPLE. FOUR HAND PUMP MAINTENANCE TEAMS AND 17 COMMUNITY CARETAKERS WERE TRAINED IN CUNENE AND HUILA. IMMEDIATE UNICEF ATTENTION NOW BEING DEVOTED TO ACCELERATING BOREHOLE DRILLING WORK AND STRENGTHENING CAPACITY OF BOREHOLE REHABILITATION AND PUMP REPAIR TEAMS. COMMUNITY LEVEL TRAINING IN HAND PUMP CARE AND BASIC WATER AND SANITATION TO BE EXPANDED. ALSO DURING REPORT PERIOD DNA TEAM VISITED LUENA, MOXICO PROVINCE TO DETERMINE DAMAGE TO WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM. PLANS NOW FINALISED FOR CITY WATER SYSTEM AND SOME MATERIALS AIRLIFTED TO LUENA TO ACCELERATE COMPLETION OF WORK.

20. SHELTER:

IN RESPONSE TO URGENT REQUESTS FOR SHELTER AND RELIEF ITEMS IN PROVINCE OF MOXICO, UNICEF TARGETING DELIVERY OF 12.5 MTS OF BLANKETS, SOAP, WATER CONTAINERS AND TENTS TO 5 MUNICIPALITIES. LWF TO COLLABORATE ON DISTRIBUTION AND MONITORING. ONE METRIC TONNE OF SOAP ALSO PROVIDED TO NGOS, AFRICARE, LWF AND MSF-B TO ASSIST THEIR RELIEF EFFORTS. DISTRIBUTION PLAN INCLUDES HEALTH POSTS, HEALTH CENTRES AND HOSPITALS IN HUAMBO, BIE AND HUILA.

FFF. AGRICULTURE/FOOD SECURITY

21. RAINFALL:

NOTHING NEW TO REPORT

22. SEEDS AND TOOLS:

MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE REPORTS THAT BASED ON GOVERNMENT, NGO AND UN PLANNED PROGRAMMES, SEED REQUIREMENTS FOR COMING AGRICULTURAL CAMPAIGN COVERED, EXCEPT FOR DEFICIT IN RICE AND PEANUT SEEDS. THERE REMAINS, HOWEVER, 58.8% DEFICIT IN AGRICULTURAL TOOL REQUIREMENTS DUE TO INSUFFICIENT DONOR RESPONSE AND LACK OF MATERIALS FOR LOCAL TOOL PRODUCTION. 1,340 MTS OF AG PACKS - SEEDS AND HAND TOOLS PACKAGES- TARGETED BY UNICEF FOR 110,000 DISPLACED FAMILIES RETURNING TO THEIR PLACES OF ORIGIN. THIS REPRESENTS 10% OF NATIONAL PROGRAMME FOR OCTOBER-NOVEMBER PLANTING SEASON. IN ACCORDANCE WITH NATIONAL PROGRAMME, SEEDS AND TOOLS WILL BE SOLD TO BENEFICIARIES WITH REVENUE TO BE USED FOR REVOLVING FUND AT COMMUNITY LEVEL FOR FUTURE AGRICULTURAL PURCHASES AND REHABILITATION ACTIVITIES. DISTRIBUTION OF AG-PACKS BEING UNDERTAKEN BY LOCAL AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENTS AND NGOS.

DURING REPORT PERIOD, 139 MTS OF UNICEF BEAN SEEDS REACHED FARMERS IN SIX MUNICIPALITIES OF BIE AND HUAMBO PROVINCES IN TIME FOR JULY-AUGUST PLANTING SEASON. ALSO BY END OF JULY 1,240 KGS OF VEGETABLE SEEDS FOR 20,000 FAMILIES DELIVERED TO KUANDO KUBANGO TO COMPLEMENT SORGHUM, COW PEA SEEDS AND HAND TOOLS SUPPLIED BY IMC. TOGETHER, UNICEF AND IMC SEED AND TOOL PACKAGE SUFFICIENT FOR CULTIVATION OF FIVE HECTARES PER FAMILY. 100 MTS OF FINGER MILLET ALSO EN ROUTE TO WEFU, CHITEMBO-CHUTI AND JAMBA AREAS OF KUANDO KUBANGO FOR NGO DISTRIBUTION.

23. LIVESTOCK VACCINATION:

UNICEF CATTLE VACCINATION CONSULTANT SPENT SIX WEEKS IN HUILA, CUNENE AND KUANDO KUBANGO PROVINCES TO ASSESS CONDITION OF CATTLE POPULATION AND ON-GOING VACCINATION ACTIVITIES. MAINTENANCE OF RELIABLE COLD CHAIN SYSTEM OUTSIDE PROVINCIAL CAPITALS AND SCARCITY OF DATA ON CATTLE POPULATION, ESTIMATED AT SOME 2 MILLION HEAD, REPORTED AS MAJOR CONSTRAINTS. AS PART OF ITS ASSISTANCE TO KUANDO KUBANGO PROVINCE, TRAINING OF THREE MOBILE TEAMS COMPLETED BY UNICEF TECHNICIAN AND UNITA. UNICEF DELIVERED 8,000 DOSES OF CBPP VACCINES TO KUANDO KUBANGO IN PREPARATION FOR UNITA ORGANIZED CATTLE VACCINATION CAMPAIGN. TEN CATTLE VACCINATION STATIONS ALSO CONSTRUCTED. FOLLOWING LARGE NUMBER OF REPORTS OF CATTLE DEATHS FROM CBPP IN PROVINCE, 200 CATTLE BLOOD SAMPLES TAKEN FOR LABORATORY ANALYSIS.

GGG. OPERATIONAL MATTERS

24. RADIO COMMUNICATIONS:

SIGNIFICANT IMPROVEMENT IN SRPA COMMUNICATIONS NETWORK WITH TELEX OVER RADIO COMMUNICATIONS INSTALLED IN LUANDA, KWANZA SUL,

BIE, HUAMBO AND BENGUELA PROVINCES. MOBILE RADIO COMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT ALSO INSTALLED IN 9 UN VEHICLES. EQUIPMENT DONATED BY CANADIAN CIDA. UNICEF REPORT RECEIPT OF 8 HF RADIO UNITS FOR SEAS TO BE INSTALLED IN SEAS DELEGATIONS OF CABINDA, ZAIRE, UIGE, LUNDA SUL, MALANGE, KWANZA SUL, BIE AND CUNENE.

25. CO-ORDINATION ACTIVITIES:

UN SPECIAL CO-ORDINATOR FOR EMERGENCY OPERATIONS IN ANGOLA MET WITH MINISTER OF PLANNING AND GOVERNMENT'S EMERGENCY CO-ORDINATOR OVER PLANS FOR NEXT PHASE OF RELIEF OPERATIONS. UN OFFICIALS ALSO HELD NUMBER OF TECHNICAL MEETINGS WITH GOVERNMENT TASK FORCE ESTABLISHED TO DRAFT, WITH UN ASSISTANCE, ARRPA PLAN OF OPERATIONS AND APPEAL. SEAS/UN AGENCIES WORKING GROUP ESTABLISHED, UNDER OVERALL CO-ORDINATION OF GOVERNMENT'S AID CO-ORDINATION TECHNICAL UNIT (UTCA), TO PLAN SHORT AND MEDIUM TERM ASSISTANCE FOR RETURNEES AND REINTEGRATION OF DISPLACED PERSONS.

HEAD OF THE EMERGENCY CO-ORDINATION UNIT (ECU) HELD BRIEFING MEETINGS WITH NUMBER OF DONOR REPRESENTATIVES INCLUDING BELGIUM, FRANCE, ITALY, PORTUGAL, UK, SWEDEN AND US LIAISON OFFICE TO ENSURE THAT DONOR PERSPECTIVES ARE REFLECTED IN PLAN OF OPERATIONS. IT EXPECTED THAT PLAN OF OPERATIONS WILL BE AGREED EARLY SEPTEMBER AND THAT SECTORAL WORKING GROUPS WILL BE SET UP TO DEFINE PROJECTS FOR APPEAL DOCUMENT. GOVERNMENT HOPING TO LAUNCH APPEAL AT INTERNATIONAL DONOR CONFERENCE EARLY OCTOBER.

26. CAPACITY BUILDING:

SEAS/UNICEF TECHNICAL GROUP ESTABLISHED IN JULY TO IMPLEMENT COMPUTERISED WAREHOUSE STOCKS MANAGEMENT IN LUANDA DUE TO BE OPERATIONAL IN OCTOBER 1991. IF FUNDING IS AVAILABLE SYSTEM WILL BE EXPANDED TO OTHER SEAS LOGISTICS CENTRES, PARTICULARLY LOBITO AND NAMIBE. TRAINING PROGRAMMES CONTINUED DURING PERIOD, WITH SEMINARS HELD IN BIE PROVINCE ON COLD CHAIN AND ESSENTIAL DRUG USE. UNICEF ALSO ORGANISED TRAINING SEMINAR FOR SEAS AND MINISTRY OF HEALTH DELEGATES FROM BIE IN NUTRITIONAL SURVEILLANCE TECHNIQUES BETWEEN AUGUST 1 -5. IN HUILA, 28 TECHNICIANS WERE TRAINED IN PREPARATION FOR SOCIO-ECONOMIC SURVEY TO BE UNDERTAKEN IN PROVINCES OF HUILA, CUNENE AND NAMIBE. UNICEF TECHNICIAN TO ASSIST ANALYSIS OF SURVEY FINDINGS IN LATE AUGUST. MID AUGUST ALSO SAW COMPLETION OF SIX MONTH TRAINING COURSE IN LUANDA FOR 27 SEAS COMMUNITY WORKERS FROM ALL 18 PROVINCES. COMPONENTS OF COURSE INCLUDED EMERGENCY OPERATIONS, FOOD AID MONITORING AND RESETTLEMENT REQUIREMENTS. NEXT COURSE FOR ADDITIONAL 30 COMMUNITY WORKERS FROM ALL PROVINCES DUE TO BEGIN IN SEPTEMBER.

14 AUGUST FAO SEMINAR, SUPPORTED BY UNICEF, HELD IN LUANDA TO DISCUSS TECHNIQUES AND METHODOLOGY FOR COLLECTION OF DATA ON FOOD SECURITY IN RURAL AREAS INCLUDING BASELINE DATA ON HEALTH, NUTRITION AND EDUCATION THROUGHOUT THE COUNTRY. BOTH GOVERNMENT AND UN PERSONNEL CONCLUDED THAT CO-ORDINATION OF THIS ESSENTIAL AND PLANS BEING DRAWN UP TO IMPLEMENT IT. 40 MORE AGROMET STATIONS WITH TRAINED PERSONNEL ESTABLISHED IN ANGOLA IN JULY.

HHH. UNMET NEEDS

26. FOOD AID:

DONOR	ITEM	AMOUNT MTS	\$ MILLION	RECEIVED BY
WFP*	MAIZE, BEANS, OIL, CSB	* 30,942	6.16	WFP
ZIMBABWE	MAIZE	25,000	3.50	WFP**
JAPAN	RICE	6,000	2.00	WFP
UK	MAIZE MEAL	1,800	1.06	WFP #
GAMEK- ANGOLA	RICE, OIL, BEANS ETC		.004	WFP
EEC/GERMAN REPUBLIC	MAIZE	4,320	.76	GERMAN AGRO ACTION
ITALY	MISCELL- ANEOUS		2.30	WFP
USA	MAIZE, BEANS, OIL CSB	40,015	8.46	CRS, WVI, CARE
SWEDEN	VEG OIL AND TRANSPORT	MT UNDECIDED	2.16	WFP
DENMARK	MAIZE MEAL	470	.20	WFP
SOUTH AFRICA	DSM	40		WFP
TOTALS		107,787*	26.64	
SHORTFALL COMPARED NOV. 1990 REQUEST		-10,666*	+0.69	

* AMOUNT LOANED BY WFP FOR START-UP OF SRPA MUST BE REPAID FROM LATER DONATIONS.

** DUE TO THE BAD MAIZE HARVEST IN ALL SADCC COUNTRIES IT MAY BE DIFFICULT FOR ZIMBABWE TO CONFIRM AT THIS STAGE SUCH PLEDGE. IN ANY CASE US\$ 10.5 MILLION NEEDED FOR ITS TRANSPORTATION HAS NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO WFP.

WFP USED UK FUNDS TO PURCHASE MAIZE MEAL IN NEIGHBOURING NAMIBIA TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN CUNENE, HUILA AND NAMIBE.

27. LOGISTICS:

DONOR	SHIPPING, INLAND TRANSPORT (ITSH) \$ MILLIONS	STORAGE \$ MILLION	ROAD/RAIL REHABILI- TATION \$ MILLIONS	RECEIVED BY WHOM
WFP*	13.05			WFP
HOLLAND	1.66			WFP
UK	.20			OXFAM
ITALY	4.83			
USA	.50			WFP
	15.22 #			CRS WV CARE
EEC/GERMAN REPUBLIC	1.59			GAA
SWITZERLAND			.56	WFP
NORWAY		.25		WFP
SWEDEN	0.54 AIRLIFTS			WFP
TOTALS	37.59*	.25	.56	
SHORTFALL COMPARED TO NOV.90 APPEAL	-2.11*	-.95	-6.30	

INCLUDES STAFFING AND SUPPORT COSTS

* OF THIS US\$ 13.05 MILLION TO BE REPAID TO WFP. NOVEMBER 1990 APPEAL ALSO DID NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT US\$ 10.5 MILLION REQUIRED TO SHIP AND TRANSPORT 25,000 MTS MAIZE DONATED BY ZIMBABWE WITHOUT ITSH OR SUBSTANTIAL USE OF HEAVY AIRCRAFT FOR AIRLIFTING WHICH MAY BE REQUIRED IN PROVINCES SUCH AS MOXICO. TOTAL ALSO INCLUDES FUNDS TO COVER NGO TRANSPORT OPERATIONS AND STAFFING AND SUPPORT COSTS.

28. NON-FOOD AID:

DONOR	PLEDGES US\$	SECTOR	THROUGH
UNICEF	210,000	RELIEF & SURVIVAL	UNICEF
OFDA	280,000		UNICEF
HOLLAND	620,000		UNICEF
SWEDEN	2,155,800		UNICEF
SWITZERLAND	271,400		UNICEF
JAPAN	300,000		UNICEF
UK NATCOM	83,500		UNICEF
FINLAND	375,000		
OFDA	120,000	PUBLIC HEALTH & NUTRITION	UNICEF
UNICEF	483,000		UNICEF
US GOV.	396,000		AFRICARE
FINLAND	249,600		UNICEF
CIDA	215,000		UNICEF
HOLLAND	75,000		UNICEF
SWEDEN	320,000		UNICEF
GERMANY	124,200		UNICEF
JAPAN	124,800		UNICEF
HOLLAND	75,000		UNICEF
UK GOV.	900,000	INSTITUTION SUPPORT	UNDP
US GOV.	300,000		UNDP
HOLLAND	100,000	FAMILY TRACING	UNICEF
JAPAN	870,000	PLANNING, MONITORING & OPERATIONAL SUPPORT	UNICEF
US GOV.	100,000		UNICEF
NORWAY	89,000		UNICEF
SWEDEN	360,000		UNICEF
CANADA	560,000		UNICEF
HOLLAND	325,000		UNICEF
FINLAND	100,000		UNICEF
SPORTAID	157,000		UNICEF
IRELAND	88,000	UNICEF	
NORWAY	100,000	AS YET UNALLOCATED OR AMOUNT PER PROJECT UNKNOWN	SRPA
MAURITIUS	5,000		"
US GOV.	2,800,000		"
LIECHTEN-STEIN	25,000		IMC SRPA
WFP	36,000	CAPACITY BUILDING	SRPA
OFDA	300,000	AIR SUPPORT	AIRSERV
CANADA	480,000	COMMUNI-CATIONS EQUIP	SRPA
CANADA	238,000		UNICEF
SWEDEN	539,568	NEEDS ASSESSMENTS	UNDP
CYPRUS	1,000		
SWEDEN	629,496	SUPPORT TO NGOS	UNDP
SWEDEN	400,000	WATER PROGRAMMES	UNICEF
AUSTRALIA	23,100		UNICEF
UK	421,000		UNICEF
TOTAL	16,425,464		
SHORTFALL COMPARED TO NOV. 90 APPEAL	-10,639,736		