

UNITED NATIONS SITUATION REPORT 8/91 ON  
EMERGENCY RELIEF OPERATIONS IN ANGOLA  
1 SEPTEMBER TO 31 SEPTEMBER 1991

**AAA. EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

1. CURRENT SITUATION:

SIGNIFICANT POPULATION MOVEMENT CONTINUED DURING SEPTEMBER DUE TO DISPLACED PERSONS RETURNING TO THEIR HOME AREAS AND SPONTANEOUS REPATRIATION OF REFUGEES FROM NEIGHBOURING COUNTRIES. IN MOXICO PROVINCE, FLOW OF RETURNEES FROM ZAMBIA IN REGION OF 400 A WEEK SINCE JULY, WITH OTHERS RETURNING FROM ZAIRE TO NORTHERN PROVINCES. MOST RETURNEES, AS WELL AS DISPLACED PERSONS, IN URGENT NEED OF FOOD AND NON-FOOD ASSISTANCE, PARTICULARLY SEEDS, TOOLS, HEALTH CARE, BLANKETS AND CLOTHING. PEOPLE IN EASTERN MUNICIPALITIES OF MOXICO REPORTED TO BE IN POOR HEALTH CONDITION, WITH LITTLE OR NO ACCESS TO EVEN BASIC DRUGS. WHILE OVERALL, ACCESS TO MANY PARTS OF ANGOLA CONTINUED TO IMPROVE DURING MONTH, SLOW PROGRESS OF MINE CLEARING IN KWANZA SUL AND BIE PROVINCES REMAINS A CONCERN.

DURING SEPTEMBER, UN REQUESTED BY GOVERNMENT AND UNITA TO UNDERTAKE SPECIAL EMERGENCY PROGRAMME FOR DEMOBILISING ARMED FORCES IN RESPONSE TO SERIOUS FOOD AND NON-FOOD SHORTAGES WHICH ARE OCCURRING AT ALL 48 OFFICIAL ASSEMBLY POINTS. FOLLOWING VISITS TO GOVERNMENT AND UNITA ASSEMBLY POINTS, UN AGREED TO MANAGE AND CO-ORDINATE DELIVERY OF FOOD AID AND NON-FOOD ASSISTANCE TO ESTIMATED 250,000 DEMOBILISING SOLDIERS AND THEIR DEPENDANTS. SPECIAL APPEAL FOR PROGRAMME, WHICH IS SEPARATE TO ONGOING EMERGENCY OPERATIONS FOR CIVILIANS, LAUNCHED IN NEW YORK FOR US\$ 27.3 MILLION ON 3 OCTOBER.

DISCUSSIONS ALSO UNDERWAY WITH GOVERNMENT AND UNITA FOR EXTENSION AND EXPANSION OF SPECIAL RELIEF PROGRAMME FOR ANGOLA (SRPA) TO PROVIDE URGENT ASSISTANCE TO PEOPLE IN NEED IN ALL 18 PROVINCES IN ANGOLA. IN PREPARATION FOR START OF PHASE TWO OF PROGRAMME, NEEDS ASSESSMENT MISSIONS CONTINUED TO PROVINCES OF ZAIRE AND CABINDA, WITH ADDITIONAL UN VISITS TO MALANJE AND KWANZA NORTE PROVINCES.

DURING REPORTING PERIOD, TOTAL OF 2,765 MTS OF RELIEF SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY ROAD THROUGH UN, SECRETARIAT OF STATE FOR SOCIAL AFFAIRS (SEAS) AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS TO TARGET POPULATIONS IN PROVINCES OF KWANZA SUL, BIE, BENGUELA, HUAMBO, KUANDO KUBANGO AND HUILA. AROUND 303 MTS OF RELIEF FOOD AND OTHER ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES DELIVERED BY AIRLIFTS INTO PROVINCE OF MOXICO WHICH IS STILL INACCESSIBLE BY ROAD. NGO WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL AIRLIFT INTO KUANDO KUBANGO ENDED ON 19 SEPTEMBER, DELIVERING 1,100 MTS OF FOOD, SEEDS AND OTHER RELIEF SUPPLIES.

2. DONOR RESPONSE:

NO NEW DONATIONS RECEIVED DURING SEPTEMBER AND FUNDS FOR SRPA ACTIVITIES NOW VIRTUALLY EXHAUSTED. WITHOUT URGENT FUNDING

SOME ONGOING ACTIVITIES WILL HAVE TO BE CURTAILED, INCLUDING UN LIGHT AIR OPERATIONS FOR WHICH FUNDS NOW TOTALLY EXHAUSTED. UNLESS PLEDGES RECEIVED IMMEDIATELY AIR OPERATION WILL FINISH 15 OCTOBER 1991.

### **BBB. MAJOR POLITICAL/ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENTS**

#### **3. PEACE PROCESS:**

PRESIDENT OF ANGOLA, EDUARDO DOS SANTOS VISITED USA, UK AND BELGIUM TO BRIEF GOVERNMENTS AND UN ON POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS IN ANGOLA. ALSO DURING MONTH, PRESIDENT DOS SANTOS MET WITH LEADERS OF POLITICAL OPPOSITION GROUPS, UNITA, FNLA AND FDA, IN LUANDA TO DISCUSS CONSOLIDATION OF PEACE.

UNITA PRESIDENT, DR. JONAS SAVIMBI ARRIVED IN LUANDA ON 29 SEPTEMBER, FOLLOWING VISITS TO HUAMBO, LUBANGO AND LOBITO. DURING SPEECHES AND PRESS BRIEFINGS, DR. SAVIMBI REITERATED UNITA'S COMMITMENT TO PEACE ACCORDS AND CALLED FOR NATIONAL RECONCILIATION. EARLIER IN MONTH, FOLLOWING ACCUSATION BY UNITA THAT GOVERNMENT NOT SERIOUS ABOUT PEACE, UNITA PULLED OUT OF JOINT POLITICAL AND MILITARY COMMISSION (JPMC), ESTABLISHED TO FACILITATE PEACE PROCESS. THIS RESOLVED, HOWEVER, FOLLOWING NEGOTIATIONS. IN SEPTEMBER, FIRST MEETING OF HUMANITARIAN SUB-COMMITTEE OF JPMC HELD WITH UN INVITED TO ATTEND. NOW HOPED THAT THIS SUB-COMMITTEE CAN BE USED AS MECHANISM FOR RESOLVING PROBLEMS ARISING IN IMPLEMENTATION OF NEW PHASE OF SRPA.

AS PART OF ITS SUPPORT TO PEACE PROCESS, UN AGREED DURING MONTH TO UNDERTAKE SPECIAL EMERGENCY PROGRAMME FOR DEMOBILISING TROOPS AND THEIR DEPENDENTS GATHERED AT 48 ASSEMBLY POINTS. DUE TO ACUTE FOOD SHORTAGES AT ASSEMBLY POINTS, SITUATION CONSIDERED TO CONSTITUTE SERIOUS THREAT TO PEACE PROCESS SINCE IT WAS FEARED UNLESS SHORTAGES TACKLED IMMEDIATELY, ASSEMBLED TROOPS MIGHT DISPERSE INTO SURROUNDING AREAS WITH ARMS IN SEARCH OF MEANS OF SURVIVAL. APPEAL LAUNCHED IN NEW YORK FOR SPECIAL PROGRAMME. AS INTERIM MEASURE WFP TO MAKE SOME FOOD AVAILABLE FROM STOCKS IN ANGOLA ON UNDERSTANDING THAT THIS FOOD WILL BE REPLENISHED THROUGH SUPPORT OF DONORS. US MILITARY RATIONS AIRLIFTED TO ANGOLA TO BE USED TO SUPPLEMENT BASIC FOOD SUPPLIES.

### **CCC. REGIONAL REPORTS**

#### **4. MOXICO PROVINCE:**

HEALTH SITUATION IN MOXICO PROVINCE REPORTED TO BE A MAJOR CONCERN DUE TO SIGNIFICANT MOVEMENT OF BOTH DISPLACED PERSONS AND REFUGEES WITHIN PROVINCE. MANY OF THESE PEOPLE REPORTED TO BE SICK BUT DRUG SUPPLY, EVEN AT PROVINCIAL CAPITAL LUENA HOSPITAL, EXHAUSTED. DURING SEPTEMBER, FLIGHTS MADE TO CAZOMBO WHERE POPULATION MOVEMENTS REPORTED TO BE CONSIDERABLE. PRIORITY NEEDS SAID TO BE SEEDS, TOOLS, FOOD, MEDICINES AND CLOTHING. MINE-CLEARING IN PROVINCE CONTINUED DURING MONTH BUT ONLY LUENA-LUAU/DIDOLO ROAD COMPLETELY FREE FROM MINES.

5. KWANZA SUL PROVINCE:

IN SPITE OF OVERALL IMPROVED ACCESS WITHIN REGION, MAIN HINDERING FACTOR FOR RESETTLEMENT OF DISPLACED PERSONS CONTINUES TO BE SLOW PROGRESS OF MINE CLEARING. OVERALL SITUATION SAID TO BE CALM BUT SMALL NUMBER OF MINE INCIDENTS HAVE OCCURRED. NGO AFRICARE REPORTED TO HAVE EXTENDED ITS ACTIVITIES TO WACO-CUNGO WHILE NGO AGRO ACTION/ANGOLAN ACTION FOR DEVELOPMENT TO ASSIST IN RESETTLEMENT ACTIVITIES IN NGUNGO AND UCU SELES. NGO NORWEIGAN PEOPLES' AID CARRYING OUT FOOD FOR WORK ACTIVITIES AMONGST DISPLACED ON COAST. COASTAL REGION CONTINUES TO BE IN NEED OF EMERGENCY FOOD SUPPLIES BUT ON HIGH PLATEAU MOST IMPORTANT MISSING FOOD ITEM REPORTED TO BE VEGETABLE OIL. DISPLACED PERSONS LOCATED INLAND ARE IN NEED OF ASSISTANCE DURING RESETTLEMENT, PARTICULARLY WITH SEEDS AND TOOLS TO ENABLE THEM TO BE PRODUCTIVE IN RAINY SEASON. DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS AND TOOLS ALSO REQUIRED FOR NORTH OF PROVINCES WHERE CONDITIONS ARE CONDUCIVE FOR RESETTLEMENT AND REHABILITATION OPPORTUNITIES. ADDITIONAL FOOD SUPPORT ALSO NEEDED FOR NURSES AND TEACHERS AS AN INCENTIVE FOR THEM TO PARTICIPATE IN RESETTLEMENT PROCESS.

6. HUAMBO AND BENGUELA PROVINCES:

PRICES OF ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES CONTINUED TO ESCALATE DURING MONTH, REFLECTING SHORTAGES OF FOOD AND NON FOOD ITEMS IN MARKETS. ALTHOUGH DE-MINING STILL CONTINUING ON SECONDARY ROADS, SOME ROADS REPORTED TO BECOMING INCREASINGLY INACCESSIBLE DUE TO RAINS. SITUATION ANTICIPATED TO DETERIORATE FURTHER DUE TO WEAKENED BRIDGES WHICH ARE NOT EXPECTED TO WITHSTAND HEAVY RAINS. SIGNIFICANT MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE BETWEEN GANDA AND CUBAL CONTINUES.

7. KUANDO KUBANGO PROVINCE:

ALTHOUGH SOME RESETTLEMENT OF DISPLACED TAKING PLACE IN PROVINCE, MOVEMENT BACK TO AREAS OF ORIGIN CONTINUED TO BE SLOW DURING MONTH. SOME SPONTANEOUS REPATRIATION FROM ZAMBIA REPORTED, BUT NO FIGURES ARE AVAILABLE. SEEDS AND TOOLS DISTRIBUTION IN SOUTH EAST BEGAN DURING PERIOD, WITH EXPECTED INCREASE IN NEXT AGRICULTURAL YEAR IN NORTH WEST OF PROVINCE. FOOD RELIEF DISTRIBUTION CONTINUED TO BE SLOWER THAN NEEDED IN SOUTH EAST DUE TO LACK OF ROAD TRANSPORT. DURING MONTH, MEETING HELD IN JAMBA WITH SENIOR UNITA OFFICIALS AND PRIORITIES DETERMINED FOR COMING MONTHS ARE FOOD FOR 167,000 LIVING IN KAFUMA AREA, FOOD FOR 18,500 CIVILIANS IN JAMBA AREA TO BRIDGE GAP BETWEEN END OF IMC AIRLIFT AND BEGINNING OF CARE FEEDING PROGRAMME; FOOD FOR SOLDIERS IN ASSEMBLY POINTS. OTHER CONCERNS ARE FOR REHABILITATION OF ORPHANAGES, RECUPERATION OF HANDICAPPED PERSONS AND THEIR PROFESSIONAL TRAINING AND TRAINING OF DEMOBILISING SOLDIERS.

8. CUNENE/NAMIBE PROVINCE:

JUST OVER 7,000 PEOPLE IN CAMACUIU MUNICIPALITY REPORTED TO BE IN NEED OF URGENT ASSISTANCE DUE TO WAR AND PROLONGED DROUGHT. CONVOY FROM LUBANGO ARRIVED IN PROVINCE DURING LATE PART OF SEPTEMBER FOR 10,167 PEOPLE IN CUNENE PROVINCE. IN CUNENE, ACUTE

MALNUTRITION REPORTED FROM CUANHAMA MUNICIPALITY. 16,000 PERSONS, INCLUDING 3,000 CHILDREN REPORTED TO BE IN NEED OF ASSISTANCE.

9. BIE PROVINCE:

ALTHOUGH PEACE SITUATION ALLOWING GREATER AREA OF CULTIVATION THAT LAST YEAR, LARGE NUMBERS OF DISPLACED PERSONS STILL UNABLE TO RETURN HOME TO PLANT DUE TO LACK OF ACCESS, MINES AND DELAYS IN APPOINTMENT OF CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION. SHORTAGE OF SEEDS AND TOOLS ALSO MAJOR CONSTRAINT. THREE MINE INCIDENTS REPORTED IN KUITO MUNICIPALITY IN MID-SEPTEMBER, SUSPICION OF RABIES IN KUITO TOWN END SEPTEMBER AND VACCINE URGENTLY REQUESTED. SCHOOL TEACHERS IN KUITO REPORTED TO BE GOING ON STRIKE AT START OF SCHOOL YEAR, 1 OCTOBER. SECOND PROVINCIAL SEMINAR HELD FOR MUNICIPALITY AND COMMUNITY ADMINISTRATORS HELD IN BIE PROVINCE 10-11 SEPTEMBER. FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES WERE STRESSED: STRENGTHENING OF VACCINE PROGRAMME, OPENING OF SHOPS IN COMMUNES, SCHOOLS IN RURAL AREAS, INCENTIVES FOR RICE PRODUCTION, SUPPORT TO ORPHANAGES AND REINTEGRATION OF ORPHANS AND PURCHASE AND TRANSPORT OF CATTLE FROM HUILA PROVINCE.

10. HUILA PROVINCE:

UN AGENCIES AND NGOS CONTINUED ASSISTING GOVERNMENT PREPARE CONFERENCE ON EMERGENCY AND RECONSTRUCTION IN SOUTH OF ANGOLA, NOW RESCHEDULED FOR THIRD WEEK OCTOBER 1991. NGO WORLD VISION INTERNATIONAL REPORTED 201 MTS FOOD AID, 25 MTS OF SEEDS AND 11 MTS NON-FOOD AID TO 5,350 FAMILIES IN NORTHERN HUILA IN SEPTEMBER. SOME 5,000 DISPLACED FAMILIES HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR AREAS OF ORIGIN AND ARE REPORTED TO BE IN NEED OF URGENT ASSISTANCE, SUCH AS FOOD, SEEDS AND FARMING TOOLS.

11. LUNDA SUL AND LUNDA NORTE PROVINCES:

VISITS TO PROVINCES OUTSIDE SRPA CONTINUED DURING SEPTEMBER IN PREPARATION FOR START OF EXPANDED SRPA ACTIVITIES INTO ALL 18 PROVINCES. IN LUNDA SUL AND LUNDA NORTE PROVINCES, RAINS REPORTED TO HAVE STARTED AND SOME LAND BEING PREPARED READY FOR PLANTING, BUT FEW PEOPLE HAVE SEEDS AND MOST LACK TOOLS. IN MANY AREAS POPULATION DERIVE INCOME FROM DIAMOND MINING, SO LITTLE CULTIVATION EXPECTED IN THESE AREAS APART FROM AROUND URBAN CENTRES WHERE DEMAND FOR AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE IS HIGH. PRIORITIES REPORTED BY GOVERNOR FOR PROVINCE INCLUDE CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS FOR MEDICAL CENTRES AND SCHOOLS, ROAD NETWORKS AND TO ASSIST THE RESTORATION OF CULTURAL AND COMMUNITY LIFE. WATER EQUIPMENT FOR DRILLING ALSO REQUIRED.

12. ZAIRE PROVINCE:

DURING MONTH, NEEDS ASSESSMENT MISSION LED BY GOVERNMENT AND INCLUDING UN AGENCIES AND NGO CARE AND LEAGUE OF RED CROSS, VISITED ZAIRE PROVINCE. MOST URGENT PROBLEM REPORTED WAS SPONTANEOUS FLOW OF REFUGEES FROM ACROSS BORDER IN NEIGHBOURING ZAIRE. FLOW SAID TO BE AROUND 100-150 A WEEK AND INCREASING. REFUGEES ARRIVING WITH LITTLE OR NO PERSONAL EFFECTS AND CONCERN FOR RETURNING POPULATION INCREASING WITH IMMINENT START OF RAINS.

OTHER FACTORS REPORTED BY NEEDS ASSESSMENT MISSION ARE THAT TOTAL POPULATION IN PROVINCE IS 194.000, WITH ADDITIONAL LARGE NUMBERS OF PEOPLE CURRENTLY LIVING AS REFUGEES IN ZAIRE. ALL MUNICIPALITIES ARE UNDER GOVERNMENT CONTROL, HAVE CIVILIAN ADMINISTRATION AND CAN BE REACHED BY ROAD. THERE ARE NO PROBLEMS WITH MINES. ALL DISPLACED PEOPLE SAID TO HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR HOME AREAS BUT 9,000 NEWLY RETURNED REPORTED TO BE IN URGENT NEED OF ASSISTANCE. TOTAL NUMBER OF WAR-AFFECTED IN NEED OF ASSISTANCE UNTIL NEXT HARVEST IN REGION IN DECEMBER 1991/JANUARY 1992 SAID TO BE SOME 104,000 PERSONS. SEEDS, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS AND FOOD REQUIRED.

13. CABINDA:

NO PROBLEMS WITH DISPLACED PERSONS REPORTED BUT SOME 15,000 REFUGEES IN ZAIRE AWAITING RETURN TO PROVINCE AND IN NEED OF FOOD, SEEDS AND AGRICULTURAL TOOLS. IN ADDITION TO GOOD ROAD ACCESS, DELIVERIES OF SUPPLIES POSSIBLE BY BOAT. BRIDGES ALSO REPORTED TO BE IN GOOD CONDITION.

14. MALANJE AND KWANZA NORTE:

IN KWANZA NORTE, PRIORITY CONCERNS REPORTED TO BE VACCINATION PROGRAMMES, FOOD, SEEDS, AGRICULTURAL TOOLS AND CLOTHING FOR 62,000 DISPLACED PERSONS. WAREHOUSING AVAILABLE IN ALL MUNICIPALITIES. IN MALANJE PROVINCE, GOVERNMENT HAS ACCESS TO 4 OF 14 MUNICIPALITIES, SOME NOT POSSIBLE TO REACH BECAUSE OF DESTROYED BRIDGES. DE-MINING NOT YET COMPLETED, ESPECIALLY IN NORTHERN PART OF PROVINCE.

**DDD. LOGISTICS**

15. PORTS:

NEW ARRIVALS OF FOOD AID DURING PERIOD REPORTED TO BE AS FOLLOWS: LUANDA - 2.9.91 1,500 MTS OF RICE FROM GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN; 4.9.91 100 MTS OF CANNED FISH FROM GOVERNMENT OF JAPAN; LOBITO - 9.9.91 3,000 MTS OF MAIZE FROM GOVERNMENT OF NETHERLANDS. 5,000 MTS OF EEC MAIZE DUE TO ARRIVE AT LOBITO AND NAMIBE PORTS IN FIRST HALF OF OCTOBER.

16. SRPA FOOD STOCKS: (AS KNOWN ON 31/09/1991)

LUANDA: 4,753 MTS; NAMIBE: 368 MTS; KUITO: 366 MTS.

17. ROAD OPERATIONS:

THIRTEEN SRPA ROAD CONVOYS WERE MADE DURING SEPTEMBER, CARRYING TOTAL OF 2,765 MTS OF FOOD AID TO KWANZA SUL, LUBANGO, CUNENE, HUILA AND BIE PROVINCES.

18. AIR OPERATIONS:

UN LIGHT AIRCRAFT OPERATIONS CONTINUED DURING MONTH FERRYING TOTAL OF 276 PASSENGERS AND ALMOST 5 MTS OF RELIEF CARGO TO DESTINATIONS THROUGHOUT ANGOLA. FUNDS FOR AIR OPERATIONS,

HOWEVER, NOW EXHAUSTED AND URGENT DONOR SUPPORT NEEDED. NGO WVI AIR LIFT, MEANWHILE, STARTED TO MAVINGA ON 2 SEPTEMBER ENDING ON 19 SEPTEMBER TRANSPORTING SOME 1,100 MTS OF RELIEF FOOD, SEEDS, FUEL, BLANKETS AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD ITEMS. OPERATION WILL COVER TARGET POPULATION OF 24,000 PEOPLE IN KWEYO AREA. CARE HOPING TO START AN AIRLIFT TO LIKUWA AND LUIANA IN OCTOBER.

### EEE. HEALTH/WATER/SANITATION/SHELTER

#### 19. HEALTH:

SERIOUS HEALTH PROBLEMS REPORTED FROM MOXICO AND LUNDA SUL PROVINCES, WITH EITHER NONE OR VERY LITTLE SUPPLY OF MEDICINES IN HOSPITALS OR HEALTH POSTS. EASTERN MUNICIPALITIES OF CAZOMBO SAID TO BE EXPERIENCING HIGH DEGREE OF ILLNESS, DUE MAINLY TO RETURN OF REFUGEES AND MOVEMENT OF DISPLACED PERSONS IN AREA. CONTINUED VACCINATION PROGRAMME IN LUENA IN SEPTEMBER COVERED 3,500-4,000 CHILDREN AGAINST MEASLES, BRINGING TOTAL NUMBER VACCINATED IN CITY TO OVER 10,000.

PLAN OF ACTION AND PROTOCOL FOR STRENGTHENING OF HEALTH SERVICES IN KWANZA SUL PROVINCE HAS BEEN FINALISED. PROJECT INCLUDES PARTICIPATION OF MINSA/UNICEF/GERMAN AGRO ACTION/NORWEIGAN PEOPLES AID/ANGOLAN ACTION FOR DEVELOPMENT. PROJECT COVERS THREE MUNICIPALITIES OF SELES, CONDA AND AMBOIM TARGETING 150,000 BENEFICIARIES. OBJECTIVES OF PLAN ARE TO VACCINATE 39,500 CHILDREN AGED NINE MONTHS TO FIVE YEARS AGAINST MEASLES, TOGETHER WITH ONE DOSE OF VITAMIN A; IMMUNISATION OF 28,000 ACCOMPANYING MOTHERS WITH FIRST DOZE OF TETANUS TOXOID; STRENGTHENING OF HEALTH PERSONNEL THROUGH TRAINING IN AREAS OF ESSENTIAL DRUGS, IMMUNISATION AND NUTRITION, AS WELL AS COMMUNITY MOBILISATION.

FURTHER OBJECTIVES ARE REHABILITATION OF 6 HEALTH POSTS, 1 HEALTH CENTRE AND 1 PRIMARY SCHOOL, STRENGTHENING OF MONITORING AND EVALUATION ACTIVITIES AND STIMULATION OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION THROUGH SEEDS AND TOOLS DISTRIBUTION. IN ORDER TO MANAGE PROJECT, TO DATE 32 HEALTH WORKERS HAVE BEEN TRAINED IN ESSENTIAL DRUGS MANAGEMENT, 22 TRAINED IN EPI AND 24 IN NUTRITION.

5,400 CHILDREN IMMUNISED AGAINST MEASLES AND PROVISION OF VITAMIN A AND 2,900 ACCOMPANYING MOTHERS WERE VACCINATED WITH FIRST DOSE OF TETANUS TOXOID IN BAILUNDO MUNICIPALITY IN HUAMBO PROVINCE IN JOINT MINSA/MSF-B/UNICEF PROJECT. FIXED VACCINATION POST ALSO ESTABLISHED IN BAILUNDO AND NOW IN OPERATION. VACCINATION CAMPAIGN ALSO GOT UNDERWAY IN LONGONJO MUNICIPALITY COVERING 5,000-6,000 CHILDREN AND ACCOMPANYING MOTHERS. FIXED VACCINATION POST REACTIVATED.

DURING SEPTEMBER, 338 HEALTH KITS DISTRIBUTED BY UNICEF TO HEALTH POSTS IN HUAMBO, BIE, KWANZA SUL, HUILA, MOXICO AND BENGUELA PROVINCES, WITH FURTHER 150 KITS DISTRIBUTED TO HEALTH CENTRES IN SAME PROVINCES, APART FROM HUILA.

20. WATER:

PRELIMINARY RESULTS OF WATER SENTINEL SITE SURVEY CONDUCTED IN HUILA PROVINCE DURING JUNE 1991 HAVE BEEN PREPARED AND ANALYSED BY UNICEF'S NUTRITION PROGRAMME. FINAL REPORT TO BE RELEASED IN OCTOBER.

**FFF. AGRICULTURE/FOOD SECURITY**

21. RAINFALL/SEEDS AND TOOLS:

RAINS IN EASTERN AND NORTH-EASTERN ANGOLA STARTED DURING REPORTING PERIOD, WITH HEAVY RAINS FALLING IN EAST, BIE PROVINCE AND NEAR LUBANGO. FREQUENT RAIN AT SAURIMO, INTERIOR OF LUNDA SUL AND HUILA. ALTHOUGH PEACE SITUATION ALLOWING LARGER AREAS OF CULTIVATION THAN LAST YEAR, SHORTAGE OF SEEDS AND TOOLS REPORTED FROM MANY AREAS.

DURING SEPTEMBER HORTICULTURAL SEEDS WERE DELIVERED TO CAZOMBO, MOXICO PROVINCE, WHILE IN KUANDO KUBANGO BY END SEPTEMBER 22% OF VEGETABLE SEEDS REQUIRED HAD BEEN DISTRIBUTED BY IMC IN WEFU, KUNDO AND JAMBA AREAS, WITH 91% OF GRAIN SEEDS ALREADY PLEDGED WITH MOST SEEDS ALREADY PRE-POSITIONED AND READY FOR DISTRIBUTION ION OCTOBER. PLEDGES OF AGRICULTURAL TOOLS REMAINS DISAPPOINTING HOWEVER, PROVIDING ONLY 31% OF NEED FOR HOES, 42% FOR PANGAS AND 13% FOR AXES. RAINS NOT STARTED IN KUANDO KUBANGO BY END SEPTEMBER. SMALL AMOUNT OF RAIN EXPECTED IN OCTOBER BUT GOOD RAINS ANTICIPATED ONLY IN NOVEMBER. FARMING COMMUNITIES OF BENGUELA PROVINCE, MEANWHILE, REPORTED TO BE EXPECTING GOOD RESULT OF NAKAS (MAY-JUNE) PLANTING.

UNICEF PLANS FOR DISTRIBUTION OF SEEDS AND TOOLS IN PROVINCES OF HUAMBO, BIE, BENGUELA, KWANZA SUL, HUILA AND MOXICO FINALISED DURING MONTH. APPROXIMATELY 100,000 FAMILIES ARE TARGETED FOR ASSISTANCE THROUGH APPROXIMATELY 1,340 MTS OF SEEDS AND 73,200 AGRICULTURAL TOOL SETS. UNICEF AND UN EMERGENCY CO-ORDINATING UNIT ALSO PARTICIPATED IN SEPTEMBER IN FOLLOW-UP WORKSHOP CO-ORDINATED BY FAO ON DEVELOPING RURAL SURVEY METHODOLOGIES FOR GATHERING BASIC INDICATORS ON HOUSEHOLD FOOD SECURITY, NUTRITIONAL STATUS, HEALTH CONDITIONS, AND DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION.

22. CAPACITY BUILDING:

UNICEF SEMINAR ON STRENGTHENING NUTRITIONAL REHABILITATION MEASURES OF BIE HOSPITAL HEALTH SERVICE UNDERTAKEN IN SEPTEMBER RESULTING IN 12 TRAINED HEALTH WORKERS, WITH 30 MORE HEALTH WORKERS TRAINED IN HUAMBO CITY DURING INTEGRATED SEMINAR ON NUTRITIONAL SURVEILLANCE, REHABILITATION AND GROWTH MONITORING.

HHH. UNMET NEEDS

23. FOOD AID:

DONOR	ITEM	AMOUNT MTS	\$ MILLION	RECEIVED BY
WFP*	MAIZE, BEANS, OIL, CSB	* 30,942	6.16	WFP
ZIMBABWE	MAIZE	25,000	3.50	WFP**
JAPAN	RICE	6,000	2.00	WFP
UK	MAIZE MEAL	1,800	1.06	WFP #
GAMEK- ANGOLA	RICE, OIL, BEANS ETC		.004	WFP
EEC/GERMAN REPUBLIC	MAIZE	4,320	.76	GERMAN AGRO ACTION
ITALY	MISCELL- ANEOUS		2.30	WFP
USA	MAIZE, BEANS, OIL CSB	40,015	8.46	CRS, WVI, CARE
SWEDEN	VEG OIL AND TRANSPORT	MT UNDECIDED	2.16	WFP
DENMARK	MAIZE MEAL	470	.20	WFP
SOUTH AFRICA	DSM	40		WFP
TOTALS		108,587*	26.64	

\* AMOUNT LOANED BY WFP FOR START-UP OF SRPA MUST BE REPAID FROM LATER DONATIONS.

\*\* DUE TO THE BAD MAIZE HARVEST IN ALL SADCC COUNTRIES IT MAY BE DIFFICULT FOR ZIMBABWE TO CONFIRM AT THIS STAGE SUCH PLEDGE. IN ANY CASE US\$ 10.5 MILLION NEEDED FOR ITS TRANSPORTATION HAS NOT BEEN MADE AVAILABLE TO WFP.

# WFP USED UK FUNDS TO PURCHASE MAIZE MEAL IN NEIGHBOURING NAMIBIA TO BE DISTRIBUTED IN CUNENE, HUILA AND NAMIBE.

24. LOGISTICS:

DONOR	SHIPPING, INLAND TRANSPORT (ITSH) \$ MILLIONS	STORAGE \$ MILLION	ROAD/RAIL REHABILI- TATION \$ MILLIONS	RECEIVED BY WHOM
WFP*	13.05			WFP
HOLLAND	1.66			WFP
UK	.20			OXFAM
ITALY	4.83			
USA	.50			WFP
	15.22 #			CRS WV CARE
EEC/GERMAN REPUBLIC	1.59			GAA
SWITZERLAND			.56	WFP
NORWAY		.25		WFP
SWEDEN	0.54 AIRLIFTS			WFP
TOTALS	37.59*	.25	.56	
SHORTFALL COMPARED TO NOV.90 APPEAL	-2.11*	-.95	-6.30	

# INCLUDES STAFFING AND SUPPORT COSTS

\* OF THIS US\$ 13.05 MILLION TO BE REPAID TO WFP. NOVEMBER 1990 APPEAL ALSO DID NOT TAKE INTO ACCOUNT US\$ 10.5 MILLION REQUIRED TO SHIP AND TRANSPORT 25,000 MTS MAIZE DONATED BY ZIMBABWE WITHOUT ITSH OR SUBSTANTIAL USE OF HEAVY AIRCRAFT FOR AIRLIFTING WHICH MAY BE REQUIRED IN PROVINCES SUCH AS MOXICO. TOTAL ALSO INCLUDES FUNDS TO COVER NGO TRANSPORT OPERATIONS AND STAFFING AND SUPPORT COSTS.

## 25. NON-FOOD AID:

DONOR	PLEDGES US\$	SECTOR	THROUGH
UNICEF OFDA HOLLAND SWEDEN SWITZERLAND JAPAN UK NATCOM FINLAND	210,000 280,000 620,000 2,155,800 271,400 300,000 83,500 375,000	RELIEF & SURVIVAL	UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF
OFDA UNICEF US GOV. FINLAND CIDA HOLLAND SWEDEN GERMANY JAPAN HOLLAND	120,000 483,000 396,000 249,600 215,000 75,000 320,000 124,200 124,800 75,000	PUBLIC HEALTH & NUTRITION	UNICEF UNICEF AFRICARE UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF
UK GOV. US GOV.	900,000 300,000	INSTITUTION SUPPORT	UNDP UNDP
HOLLAND	100,000	FAMILY TRACING	UNICEF
JAPAN US GOV. NORWAY SWEDEN CANADA HOLLAND FINLAND SPORTAID IRELAND	870,000 100,000 89,000 360,000 560,000 325,000 100,000 157,000 88,000	PLANNING, MONITORING & OPERATIONAL SUPPORT	UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF
NORWAY MAURITIUS US GOV. LIECHTEN- STEIN	100,000 5,000 2,800,000 25,000	AS YET UNALLOCATED OR AMOUNT PER PROJECT UNKNOWN	SRPA " " IMC SRPA
WFP	36,000	CAPACITY BUILDING	SRPA
OFDA	300,000	AIR SUPPORT	AIRSERV
CANADA CANADA	480,000 38,000	COMMUNICATIONS	SRPA UNICEF
SWEDEN CYPRUS	539,568 1,000	NEEDS ASSESSMENTS	UNDP UNDP
SWEDEN	629,496	NGO SUPPORT	UNDP
SWEDEN AUSTRALIA UK	400,000 23,100 421,000	WATER PROGRAMMES	UNICEF UNICEF UNICEF
TOTAL	16,425,464		
SHORTFALL	10,639,736		